ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

REFORMATORY SCHOOL

AT

YERROWDA

FOR THE

YEAR 1893.

1/610

Bombay:
PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT CENTRAL PRESS.

1894

[Price—4 Annas.]

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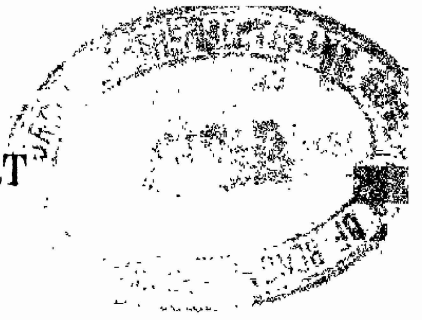

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YEAR 1893.

Bombay:
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No. 1708 of 1894.

From

The INSPECTOR-GENERAL of PRISONS,
Bombay Presidency;

To

The SECRETARY to GOVERNMENT,
Judicial Department,
Bombay.

Inspector-General of Prisons' Office,
Bombay, 17th April 1894.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report of the Superintendent of the Reformatory School at Yerrowda for the year 1893, together with the usual statements. To Statement G additional columns, showing occupation and caste of the boys, have been added in accordance with a suggestion made a year ago by Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel Salaman, one of the Visitors of the Institution.

2. The number of boys in the Reformatory on the last day of 1892 was 105, this being 9 in excess of the number for which cubical accommodation is available in the Institution. Twenty-nine boys have been admitted during the year—against 36 in the preceding year—bringing up the number confined in 1893 to a total of 134. Of this number 12 boys have been released on the expiration of their respective sentences; one has been released on appeal; 4 were released by order of Government; and—with a view to somewhat relieve the overcrowding of the Institution,—15 were transferred to the Sassoon Reformatory in Bombay, being licensed to the Superintendent of the latter Institution under the provisions of Section 13 of Act V of 1876. Subsequently 13 of these last-mentioned 15 boys were apprenticed to the Superintendent of the Sassoon Reformatory in accordance with the provisions of Section 17 of the above-mentioned Statute. On the 31st of last December there were 102 boys in the Reformatory, or 3 less than on the last day of the preceding year. The daily average strength for 1893 has been 100·8 against 95·0 in the preceding year.

3. The general behaviour of the boys has been satisfactory, the percentage of punishments having fallen from 44·2 in 1892 to 36·7 in the past year. There have been no escapes from the Reformatory during the past year, nor indeed, since the Institution was opened in the middle of the year 1889, have any such occurrences been chronicled in the history of its career.

4. In 35 cases reports have, during the past year, been received from the district authorities regarding the circumstances of boys at one time confined in the Reformatory. In 17 of the above cases the boys are reported as following the trades taught them in the Institution,—an increase in this class of 4 when compared with the figures for the preceding year—11 boys are otherwise employed; 1 has died; 1 is sick; 1 is unemployed; and 4—against 9 in the previous year—have been reconvicted. The whereabouts of 13 former inmates of the Institution have been reported to be untraceable.

5. Out of the 102 boys in the Reformatory at the close of the past year 94 had earned marks during the year, against 92 out of 105 on the 31st of December 1892. The cash earnings of the boys under the mark system have amounted to Rs. 212-5-6 in 1893 against Rs. 154 in the previous year.

6. No deaths have occurred amongst the boys during the period under report. The admissions into hospital, which numbered 156 in 1892, have fallen to 130 in the past year, the average sick-rate having come down from 4·2 to 3·6 per cent. The figures appearing in Statement G accompanying the Superintendent's report show, as regards the weighments of the boys, that in 88 out of the total of 102 cases boys have gained in weight, that in 11 cases boys have lost weight, and that in 3 cases they have neither gained nor lost.

7. A number of minor improvements have, during the past year, been carried out in the structural arrangements of the Institution, as a reference to paragraphs 12 and 13 of the accompanying report will show.

8. At my annual inspection of the Reformatory in September last I found the buildings of the Institution in good repair and its general sanitary condition satisfactory.

9. The factory operations of the Institution have in a financial sense proved more satisfactory during the past year than in the year immediately preceding, the net profit having risen from Rs. 501-11-7 in the earlier to Rs. 973-13-5 in the later period. The average profit per head secured by the labour of the boys in the workshops has risen from Rs. 10-5-0 in 1892 to Rs. 16-11-3 in the past year. The laundry operations referred to in paragraph 19 of the Superintendent's report were, under my orders, and as a result of my annual inspection about six months ago, discontinued. These operations, though conducted on a limited scale, were in my opinion, looking to the value of the labour employed on them, being carried on at a loss. I do not, however, consider that the laundry experiment has been altogether thrown away, and I look forward at no distant date to a laundry being re-established on a sound basis and to the washing of clothes for such of the public as may be disposed to bestow their patronage in this connection on the Reformatory, forming one of the permanent industries of the Institution. I have recently been engaged in obtaining information from England regarding the newest and most improved mechanical appliances for laundry operations, while the contemplated additions to the Reformatory buildings—plans and estimates for which I was, under the terms of Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 5780, dated 15th September 1893, permitted to call upon the Executive Engineer of Poona to prepare—will make provision for additional workshops in the shape of specially constructed laundry rooms. Hereafter when the financial outlook is somewhat clearer than it is at present, I propose to ask Government to allow me to add a dhoby to the artizan staff of the Reformatory, and I have little doubt that in the end the laundry operations of the Institution, if developed in the manner indicated, will prove a thorough financial success.

10. The cost of rations per head has fallen from Rs. 35-10-10 in 1892 to Rs. 33-8-6 in the past year. There is a small decrease, amounting to Rs. 139-0-4, in the cost of the fixed establishment. Hospital charges have also been less by Rs. 57-6-2 in the past year than in 1892. The incidence per head of contingent charges has fallen from Rs. 11-14-6 in the earlier to Rs. 9-12-11 in the later period. The total cost of maintenance per head has been Rs. 110-10-3 in the past year against Rs. 121-9-11 in the preceding year, a decrease of Rs. 10-15-8. The total outgoings of the Institution, which stood at Rs. 11,553-13-4 in 1892, have proved to be Rs. 11,152-12-2 in the past year, a decrease of Rs. 401-1-2.

11. The Assistant Educational Inspector carried out his annual examination of the school on the 24th of last August, and that officer's report, which I regard as very satisfactory, will be found amongst the annexures to the report of the Superintendent.

12. The preliminary plans and estimates providing for the additions to the Reformatory buildings, referred to in paragraph 14 of my forwarding letter No. 1556 of 13th April 1893, have been completed, and the detailed plans and estimates are now in course of preparation. I cannot of course be blind to the fact that at present, and possibly for some time to come, Government will not be in a position to provide funds for the above work; but I trust I may be permitted to express a hope that, when the financial position is appreciably less strained than at present, the above much-needed additions may receive the early and favourable consideration of Government. During the past year the average daily strength has been in excess, by 4 or 5 boys, of the cubical accommodation which the Reformatory buildings afford, the overcrowding having been met by putting several boys in one of the hospital wards which was not required for the accommodation of patients. Such an arrangement, while feasible when the sick roll of the Institution is of limited dimensions, would of course on other occasions be altogether out of the question. A certain amount

of relief was of course afforded by the transfer, during the early weeks of the past year, of some 15 boys to the Sassoon Reformatory School in Bombay, but, as the figures given in paragraph 2 of this letter show, the gap thus created was not long in being filled up, and the crowded state of the Yerrowda Reformatory has on more than one occasion during the past year rendered the immediate admission of a juvenile committed thereto by a judicial or magisterial court a matter of impossibility, the boy in question having been, until room was available, detained in this or that jail.

13. The report of the Superintendent of the Reformatory requires every year a considerable amount of editing—not of course as regards its facts but in respect to its language—to admit of its being presented to Government in a readable form. In conversation, in ordinary official, and in demi-official correspondence, Mr. Frámji Cáwasji has long since convinced me that he has a very thorough acquaintance with and command of the English language, and this, as I have informed him, makes the halting style of his language in his annual reports all the more inexplicable. I have told him before now that it would serve him perfectly right if, instead of exerting myself to knock his annual reports into shape, I were to send them to the press exactly in the form in which I have received them.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,
T. M. FILGATE,
Inspector-General of Prisons.

No. 64 of 1894.

From

The SUPERINTENDENT, REFORMATORY SCHOOL,
Yerrowda;

To

The INSPECTOR-GENERAL of PRISONS,
Bombay Presidency,
Bombay.

Reformatory School,
Yerrowda, 27th January 1894.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the Reformatory School for the year ending 31st December 1893.

2. There were 105 boys remaining in the Reformatory on the 1st January 1893; 29 were admitted during the year under report (out of whom 2 were licensed to the David Sassoon Reformatory) as against 36 admitted in the year preceding, thus making a total of 134 confined during 1893 against 116 in the previous year. During 1893, 12 boys have been released on expiry of their respective terms of confinement, one has been released on appeal, and 4 have been released by order of Government. Out of 15 boys who were licensed to the Sassoon Reformatory, 13 were subsequently apprenticed to that Institution. There were 102 boys remaining in the Reformatory on the 31st December 1893, against 105 in 1892. The daily average strength for 1893 has been 100·8 against 95·0 in the preceding year (*vide* Statement A).

3. Statement B shows in detail the name, age, district from which received, nature of crime, Court by which convicted, and education on admission of the boys admitted during the past year, together with value of the stolen property in cases of theft. One boy was sentenced to 3 years' confinement in the Reformatory School, and, on expiry of the same, to a term of one year's rigorous imprisonment in the Yerrowda Jail. The latter portion of the sentence the High Court reduced to simple imprisonment for a day.

4. I am glad to be able to report that the conduct of the boys has continued to be very satisfactory, the percentage of punishments having fallen from 44·2 in 1892 to 36·7 in the year under report.

5. The offences committed have mostly been of a trivial nature as will be gathered from a reference to Statement C.

6. The reports of the various district authorities (copies attached) regarding the character and subsequent career of the released boys have been received in 48 cases. It would appear from the reports that only 4 boys have been reconvicted against 9 in the previous year. A boy named Ithoo Succaram, who was a monitor and who was released on the ground of his having attained the age of 18 years, has since written two post-cards to the Superintendent, Reformatory School, complaining that he has not yet been successful in obtaining employment. This boy was trained in the Reformatory as a painter and also as a kitchen gardener.

7. The whereabouts of 13 boys who have been at one time or another released from the Reformatory cannot be traced. It is satisfactory to know that 17 boys now follow the trades taught to them in the Reformatory against 13 in the preceding year. Eleven boys are otherwise employed, one has died, one is sick, one remains unemployed, and 4 have been committed to jail as stated above, thus making a total of 48 as detailed in Statement D.

Mark System.

8. This system which enables any boy, by good behaviour, attention at school, and industry at work, to earn weekly from half an anna to one anna, has worked very well. Monitors earn up to 2 annas per week. It is gratifying to note that out of 102 in the school on the 31st December 1893, 94 had earned marks against 92 in the previous year. The total earnings during the year have amounted to Rs. 212-5-6 against Rs. 154 in the previous year. Out of the above sum, Rs. 45-15-8 have been expended in sweetmeats, Rs. 91-1-0 have been paid to released boys against Rs. 27-5-9 in the preceding year, and Rs. 75-4-0 have been credited to their account in the Savings Bank. The large amount paid to released boys is accounted for by the large number of long-term boys released during the year under report.

Sanitary.

9. All the sanitary arrangements are excellent. The year has been a healthy one in comparison with the previous year. The admissions into hospital have fallen from 156 to 130. The average number of sick has fallen from 4·2 to 3·6 in spite of the daily average number of boys having risen from 95·0 to 100·8.

10. It is very satisfactory to note that no deaths have occurred, nor have there been any serious cases of illness save one of remittent fever which led to the patient being detained in hospital for a period of one month. Statement E shows details of admissions into hospital, &c.

Weight Test.

11. Statement G gives in detail weights on admission, age, employment outside, caste, work on which employed in the Institution, and weights on 31st December 1892 and 1893, &c., &c. Columns 6 and 7 of the statement have been newly added this year as suggested in paragraph 2 of Dr. Salaman's remark on the annual report for 1892, and approved of by Government in paragraph 6 of their Resolution No. 3840, dated 24th June 1893. It will be seen from the table given in the margin that 5 boys have gained from 10 to 13 lbs., 28 boys have gained from 6 to 10 lbs. and 55 boys have gained from ½ to 5 lbs. In all, therefore, 88 boys have gained in weight, 3 have remained stationary, 10 have lost from 1 to 5 lbs. and one has lost 8 lbs. Out of the 11 who have lost in weight 10 were in hospital. The one who has lost 8 lbs was examined by Surgeon-Captain H. Herbert who gave it as his opinion that the boy was not suffering from any specific form of complaint and recommended an increase in his diet, and that he should be kept

	Gained.
5	boys above 10 lbs.
28	,, from 6 to 10 lbs.
55	,, ,, ½ to 5 lbs.
88	total gained.
3	remained stationary.
	Lost.
10	from 1 to 5 lbs.
1	,, 8 lbs
102	Total number.

unemployed, to which recommendations effect was of course given. The boys have been regularly weighed every alternate month, and oftener when necessary.

Buildings.

12. The bullock shed, mentioned in paragraph 11 of last year's report as being at that time under construction, has been completed during the past year. The Mozafferpore pattern bathing platform, mentioned in the same paragraph of last year's report, was all but completed when the year closed on the 31st of last December.

13. A howd has been built outside the Reformatory to receive the waste water of the bathing platform, and this water is utilised by means of a lift for irrigating the new flower garden which was laid out last year.

14. Rupees 276 have been sanctioned for providing galvanized iron gutters to some portions of the roof of the cells of the Institution. The work has been taken in hand by the Public Works Department, and will very soon be completed. It is under contemplation to carry out other minor improvements as soon as funds are available.

15. There has been no change in the diet, which has been generally found to be good in quality and sufficient in quantity.

Clothing.

16. The clothing is sufficient in quantity and good in quality. The only change made during the year has been that hempen hammocks have been substituted for hammocks of coir, the former being more comfortable and more durable than the latter.

Manufactures.

17. The trades taught in the school have been the same as they were in 1892, *i. e.* blacksmith's work, carpentry, tailoring, painting, book-binding, rattanning chairs, and French polishing. The factory operations have been very satisfactory during the year under report, a net profit of Rs. 973-13-5 having been secured against Rs. 501-11-7 in the previous year. The profit per boy has been Rs. 24-15-6 against Rs. 12-8-8 in the previous year. The nominal value of labour of the boys employed in manufacturing articles for the Reformatory and various jails, &c., has fallen from Rs. 243-8-3 to Rs. 211-7-0.

18. Labour to the extent of Rs. 44 was supplied to the Public Works Department to assist in the construction of the new bathing platform, and hence the total profits for the year have amounted to Rs. 1,229-4-5 against Rs. 745-3-10 in 1892. Seven of the 17 boys released during the year were the best workmen in the Institution at their respective trades.

19. A laundry was opened as a new and experimental industry during the year, but has been for the present temporarily closed.

Garden.

20. The same quantity of ground is under cultivation as last year. The realizations of the garden during the year under report have been Rs. 95-1-6 against Rs. 117-0-5, while the value of vegetables supplied to the boys has risen from Rs. 98-10-11 to Rs. 185-15-11. The total profits of the garden have therefore been Rs. 281-1-5 in the year under report, against Rs. 215-11-4 during the previous year. Better results will, it is to be hoped, be secured in future years, as it is in contemplation during the approaching hot season to deepen both of the quarries situate in the garden with a view to increasing the available water-supply.

21. The new flower garden started last year at the rear of the Institution is in a good state of development, and some boys have already commenced to display a knowledge of the art of budding, cutting, planting and transplanting, &c.

22. A second flower garden inside the main enclosing walls has been started as the result of some remarks of His Excellency the Governor recorded

in the Visitors' Book in October last. This garden has been laid out since the beginning of the present year. A number of plants and pots have been distributed amongst the boys who take the greatest interest in forming garden beds opposite their respective workshops. These intramural garden operations have, within a very limited time, made much progress.

Maintenance.

23. There has been a decrease in the item of rations as against the preceding year. The annual cost per boy which amounted in 1892 to Rs. 35-10-10 has fallen to Rs. 33-8-6, or Rs. 2-2-4 less per head than in the preceding year. This result is mainly due to favourable ration contract rates having been secured. It is also partly attributable to a reduction in the amount per head of food issued daily, and also to the vegetable requirements of the Institution having been more largely met from the Reformatory garden in 1893 than in the preceding year.

24. There has been a decrease in the hospital charges of Rs. 57-6-2 in the year under report as compared with the preceding year. This decrease is of course attributable to the sick-rate having been materially less in 1893 than in the preceding year.

25. It is very satisfactory to record a further decrease amounting to Rs. 2-1-7 in the item of contingent expenses, per head, the rate per head of contingent expenses having been Rs. 9-12-11 per head during the year under report against Rs. 11-14-6 in the previous year.

Establishment.

26. The expenditure under this head has fallen by Rs. 139-0-4 as compared with that for 1892. The saving is mainly due to the deductions from the pay of the artizan teachers, rendered necessary by their absence without leave on a considerable number of occasions.

27. The Clerk Mr. Shesho Dámodar Betigiri has performed his duties satisfactorily, and has been punctual in his attendance. From the remarks in the First Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector's report (herewith enclosed) it would appear that both the teachers have worked well and that the results of the examination were most satisfactory, special mention being made of the Senior Master, Mr. Goré. The conduct of the warder staff has been satisfactory. The Head Wárder Hassam Ismail, who instructs the boys in the book-binding branch of the industry, was fined on three occasions, twice for laxity in supervising work done by boys, and once for being absent without leave. Two peons have been dismissed, 6 have resigned and 3 have been fined. The sweeper has been fined once.

Artizan Teachers.

28. No satisfactory artizan teachers were obtainable during the year under report. Two blacksmiths were dismissed for incompetency, and one left the station without notice. I am glad to say that though the latter teacher was absent for over 2 months his absence was not much felt, his duties having been very fairly carried on by one of the monitors. The painting department was also carried on by the boys in the absence of the teacher for over 3 months. The other 2 teachers, *i.e.* the carpenter and book-binder, have worked well, though always requiring to be stirred up.

General Remarks.

29. His Excellency the Governor visited the Reformatory on the 10th October 1893, and was pleased to express his approval with the condition in which he found the Institution, its inmates and its industries. His Excellency, as is his wont, subsequently sent Rs. 25 for distribution among the boys in the Institution in commemoration of his visit as above.

30. Cricket has recently, at the suggestion of Surgeon Captain Herbert, Acting Superintendent, Yerrowda Central Jail, been added to the recreations of the Institution. The boys have taken very kindly to the game. The boys have been regularly taken out for a walk for an hour in the morning on two days during the week; they have been exercised in the gymnasium twice a week, and twice a week they have engaged in the game of foot-ball. In addition to the above, each boy gets his turn in gardening twice a week, so that practically every boy gets a daily airing outside the walls of the Institution. They also have been constantly taken to the Gymkhána to see the foot-ball matches played there, have been permitted to witness the cross country races in the immediate neighbourhood of the Reformatory, and, while of course carefully though as much as possible unobtrusively guarded, have in the matter of their recreations been accorded considerable freedom of movement.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,
FRA'MJI COWASJI, B.,
Superintendent, Reformatory School,
Yerrowda.

A.

Statement showing the Number and Disposal of Juveniles during the year 1893.

	1892.	1893.
Number remaining on 31st December	80	105
Number admitted on sentence by magisterial and judicial authorities ...	12	11
Number admitted by transfer to undergo sentence	24	16
Number re-admitted from David Sassoon Reformatory, Bombay, for discharge	...	2
Total ...	116	134
Deduct—		
Number released on expiry of sentence	7	12
Number released on appeal	2	1
Number transferred to other Jails	2	...
Number released by order of Government	...	4
Number of Licensed to David Sassoon Reformatory, Bombay	...	2
Number apprenticed to do. do ...	...	13
Total ...	11	32
Number remaining on 31st December	105	102
Daily average number	95·0	100 8

B.

Statement showing the Name, Age, Crime, Length of Sentence, &c., of Juveniles admitted during the year 1893.

Register Number	Name.	Age	District from which received.	Nature of crime quoting Section.	Length of Sentence.	Court by which convicted	Education on admission	Previous conviction	Remarks. In case of theft state value of stolen property.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
					Years				Rs. a p.
191	Lakhiar Budu ...	12	Karachi ...	454 380 Indian Penal Code	6	A. E Cumming, Esquire, City Magistrate, First Class, Karachi.	Illiterate ...	Once ..	33 0 0
192	Bachuput Gulmahomad	15	Hyderabad	379 ,,	5	Rão Bahádur Chandasing Superintendent, Second Class Magistrate, Town, Hyderabad.	Do. ...	Nil ...	7 0 0
193	Nichya Jhamat ...	15	Shikárpur ..	457 ,, ..	3	R. P. Barrow, Esquire, First Class Magistrate, Hyderabad, Sub-Division. M. B. Tyabji, Esquire, Magistrate, First Class, Mehar Sub-Division, Shikárpur District.	Able to read only.	Once ...	0 6 5
194	Sidu Arjun	15	Sholápur ...	380 ,, ..	3	Rao Saheb R. B. Desái, Magistrate, First Class, Sholápur Táluka, originally by R. C. Brown, Esquire, Second Magistrate, Sholápur	Illiterate .	Nil	8 0 0

B.—*continued.*

Register Number.	Name.	Age.	District from which received.	Nature of crime quote Section.	Length of Sentence.	Court by which convicted.	Education on admission	Previous conviction.	Remark In case of theft state value of stolen property.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
					Years.				Rs. a. p
195	Churya Gangaram	13	Ahmedabad ..	379 Indian Penal Code.	4	First Class Magistrate, Vihamgám and Ráo Bahádur R. S. Jeykar, City Magistrate, Ahmedabad.	Illiterate	Nil .	32 11 3
196	Chatur Mero	15	Do ...	376 ,,	3	Gilmour Mc Korkell, Esquire, Session Judge, Ahmedabad.	Do ..	Do ...	
197	Gulam Isobji	13	Surat ...	454—380 ,, .	4	Anna Gopal Kotwil, Esquire, First Class Magistrate, Surat	Do ...	Do	6 11 9
198	Brijlal Jagannath ...	14	Khándesh .	379 ,, ...	4	V. H. Shikhare, Esquire, Magistrate, First Class, Bhusával.	Do ..	Do.	3 9 3
199	Ganu Kondiba ...	15	Poona	380 ,,	2	Major, E. D. Newham-Smith, Magistrate, First Class Cantonment, Poona.	Do	Do ...	8 8 0
200	Govind Bhanudas	15	Do ...	380 ,, ...	2	Do.	Do.	Do . .	8 8 0
201	Abdul Hadi	12	Hyderabad	380 ,, ..	5	K B. Kalurdadkhan, First Class Magistrate, Naushahro.	Do.	Twice ...	0 6 0
202	Rama Vithoba ...	15	Poona ...	376 ,,	3	W. H. Crowe, Esquire, Session Judge, Poona	Do	Nil ...	
203	Kisan Moghaji	11	Ahmednagar..	381 ,, ..	2	Captain H. William, Cantonment Magistrate, First Class, Ahmednagar.	Able to read only.	Do	0 0 6
204	Bodhlya Sitaram	11	Sholapur	380 ,,	3	G P. Thakur, Esquire, Magistrate, First Class, Pandharpur, District Sholapur	Do	Do ...	242 14 0
205	Dhondiram Hariram	14	Poona	380 ,, ...	4	K. V. Raste, Esquire, Special Magistrate, First Class, Cantonment, Poona.	Do	Once ...	7 0 0
206	Bhogilal Magan ..	13	Ahmedabad	379 ,,	4	Rao Bahadur Raghunath, Sadashiv Jeykar, First Class Magistrate, Ahmedabad	Do	Nil	23 0 0
207	Bhalya Gobar ...	9	Do.	411 ,, .	5	Do	Illiterate	Do	30 0 0
208	Anant Gopal ..	15	Poona	House breaking by night.	3	Ráo Sahib S. C Joshi, Magistrate, First Class, Poona City.	Able to read only.	Do	
209	Chaya Nama	In	Kolaba	454 Indian Penal Code	3	G. J Bhatkhande, Esquire Magistrate, First Class, Thana.	Illiterate	Do. ...	28 13 .
210	Lakhano Shekhu	12	Hyderabad ..	380 ,,	5	H. S Lawrence, Esquire, Sub-Division, Magistrate, Hyderabad.	Do. ...	Twice ..	33 0 0
211	Ismail Yarru ...	14	Do ..	380 ,, ..	4	Do. ..	Do. ..	Once ..	33 0 0
212	Bhiru Essu	13	Karachi .	379 ,, ...	5	A. E. Cumming, Esquire, City Magistrate, First Class, Karachi	Do. ...	Twice ...	0 4 0
213	Bego Khubo ...	11	Shikarpur	379 ,,	5	Narayandas Motiram, Esquire Magistrate, First Class, Sukkur City, District Shikarpur	Do. .	Once ..	5 0 0
214	Pokar Bego	11	Do	379 ,,	5	Do	Able to read only	Do.	6 0 0
215	Aba Narayan	15	Poona ...	380 ,,	2	H W J Bagnell Esquire, Magistrate, First Class, Poona	Do .	Nil ...	381 0 0
216	Hari Sheoram ..	14	Nasik	380 ,, .	4	R B. Stewart, Esquire, Magistrate, First Class, Málegaon Division, Nasik District.	Illiterate ...	Do ...	77 8 0
217	Shankar Vithoba ...	16	Poona	380—457 ,, ..	2	H. W. J. Bagnell, Esquire, Magistrate, First Class, Poona	Do. ...	Do ...	393 14 3

Reformatory School,
Yerrowda, 27th January 1894.

FRAMJI COWASJI B.,
Superintendent, Reformatory School, Yerrowda.

B 132—3

Abstract of Statement B. for the year 1893.

	Number.
Crimes—	
Section 380	10
„ 379	7
„ 376	2
Sections 380, 454	2
„ 457, 380	1
Section 457	2
„ 454	1
„ 381	1
„ 411	1
Total	27
Sentence—	
2 years exactly	5
3 do.	7
4 do.	7
5 do.	7
6 do.	1
Total	27
Ages—	
9 years	1
11 years	3
12 „	3
13 „	4
14 „	5
15 „	10
16 „	1
Total	27
District or Jails from which received -	
Ahmednagar	1
Ahmedabad	4
Hyderabad (Sind)	4
Karáchi	2
Kolába	1
Khándesh District	1
Násik	1
Poona	7
Sholápur	2
Shikárpur	3
Surat	1
Total	27
Education—	
Illiterate	19
Able to read only	8
Total	27
Previous conviction—	
Once	6
Twice	3
Total	9

C.

Statement showing the Offences committed by the Juveniles and the Punishments inflicted during 1893.

Offences.	Year. 1892.	Year. 1893.	Punishments.	Year. 1892.	Year. 1893
Assaulting	5	9	Penal diet	22	16
Having forbidden articles ...	11	11	Stripes	9	16
Quarrelling and using offensive languages.	7	2	Warned	9	3
Stealing	...	8	Forfeiture of good conduct marks.	1	1
Disobedient to peons ...	2	1	Reduced from monitorship ...	1	1
Carelessness	...	1			
Causing damage to articles . .	4	5			
Raw materials and Government property.	...	...			
Refusing to work ...	6	...			
Not learning in School ...	7	...			
Total .	42	37	Total ...	42	37

D.

Statement showing the state of Education of the Juveniles released during the year 1893.

	1892	1893
Education—		
Number when released below Standard	2	1
Number when released, Standard I	3	3
Do. do. do. II	3	3
Do. do. do. III	1	8
Do. do. do. IV	...	2
Total ...	9	17
Trades taught to those released—		
Blacksmith's work	2	...
Carpentry and gardening	4	6
Painting do.	1	1
Barber's work do.	1	...
Book-binding do.	1	4
Tailor's work do.	...	1
Gardening do.	...	5
Total ..	9	17
Trades followed by the boys after released—		
1. Agriculture	10	14
2. Barber	1	1
3. Blacksmith	...	1
4. Carpenter	1	1
5. Tailor	1	...
6. Attending school	2	2
7. Goldsmith	2	1
8. Apprentice in press	1	...
9. Earning livelihood as laborers	15	3
10. Employed in mill...	1	...
11. In service	1	3
12. Shop-keeper	2	2
13. Working in soap factory	1	...
14. No occupation	1	1
15. No trace	12	13
16. In jail	9	4
17. Died	1	1
18. Sick	...	1
Total ..	61	48

E.

Statement showing the Admission into Hospital and deaths among the Juveniles during the year 1893.

	Admission.		Deaths.	
	1892.	1893.	1892.	1893.
Chicken-pox	2	...	...	...
Mumps	1	1	...	...
Simple continued fever	...	8	...	...
Dysentery	2	1	...	...
Ague	106	66	..	...
Remittent fever	...	2	..	...
Primary syphilis	...	1	..	...
Guinea-worm	2	2	...	...
Rheumatism	1	...	...	...
Conjunctivitis Granular	...	1	...	...
Keralitis	..	3	...	...
Inflammation of Ext. Meatus	4	...	...	...
Bronchitis, acute	3	4	...	...
Gum-boil	2	...	...	...
Sore-throat	1	...	...	...
Tonsiltitis	1	...	...	...
Gastritis	1	...	...	...
Dyspepsia	1	1	...	...
Diarrhœa	6	8	...	...
Inflammation of Lymph Glands	...	1	...	...
Phimosis	...	1	...	...
Epididymitis	...	1	...	...
Inflammation of Cont. Tissue	...	4	...	...
Abscess	3	2	...	...
Urticaria	...	1	...	...
Ulcer	1	2	...	...
Boil	1	3	...	...
Whitlow	..	1	...	..
Itch	7	4	...	...
Burns and scalds	. .	1	...	
Foreign body in the Cont. Tissue		1	.	...
Wound of Scalp	1	...	...	...
Contused-wound of Chin	...	1	...	...
Contusion of Chest	1	2	...	...
Wound, upper extremities	2	1	...	..
Fracture of Ulna	...	1	...	...
Contusion Lower Extremities	8	...	...	..
Sprain of Lower Extremities	1	...	...	.
Wound Lower Extremities	3	5	...	...
Total ...	156	130	..	...
Daily average No. of sick boys ...	4·2	3·6	...	...

F.

Statement showing the Factory and Garden Profits for the year 1893.

1	2 Debit								3 Credit								4	5
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
Average number employed.	Cash in hand at the end of 1892.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1892.	Raw Materials at the end of 1892.	Amount of outstanding Bills due by the Reformatory at the end of 1893.	Amount of outstanding Bills due to the Reformatory at the end of 1892.	Plant and Machinery at the end of 1892.	Amount drawn from Treasury for Raw Materials during 1893.	Total	Cash in hand at the end of 1893.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1893.	Raw Materials at the end of 1893.	Amount of outstanding Bills due by the Reformatory at the end of 1892	Amount of outstanding Bills due to the Reformatory at the end of 1893	Plant and Machinery at the end of 1893.	Amount paid into Treasury during 1893.	Total.	Total Profits.	Profit per boy.
	Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p.
Factory.																		
1892 40	...	254 4 2	174 6 8	18 0 7	14 5 0	3,606 12 5	2 278 6 10	6,506 3 8	28 10 9	291 5 0	630 11 5	138 5 10	197 6 3	3,616 14 2	2,106 9 10	7 007 15 3	501 11 7	12 8 8
1893 39	28 10 9	291 5 6	630 11 5	89 12 5	197 6 3	3 616 14 2	2 6 4 1 1	7,508 13 1	30 8 0	408 8 0	970 11 0	118 0 7	82 15 3	3,669 7 2	3,202 2 6	8,482 10 6	973 13 5	24 15 6
														*Convict labour 0 8 0				
Garden																		
1892 20	...	...	...	7 14 0	...	236 6 7	55 14 11	300 3 6	...	...	...	2 13 0		212 9 8	201 13 3	417 3 11	117 0 5	5 12 7
1893 25	...	...	...	0 8 0	...	212 9 8	185 15 8	399 1 4	0 5 0	...	...	7 14 0	...	280 13 10	205 2 0	494 2 10	95 1 6	3 12 10
Total 1892 60	...	254 4 2	174 6 8	125 14 7	14 5 0	3,903 3 0	2,334 5 9	6,806 7 2	28 10 9	291 5 0	630 11 5	139 2 10	197 6 3	3,829 7 10	2,308 7 1	7,426 3 2	618 12 0	10 5 0
1893 64	28 10 9	291 5 0	630 11 5	90 4 5	197 6 3	3,829 7 10	2,840 0 9	7,907 14 9	30 13 0	408 8 0	970 11 0	125 14 7	82 15 3	3,950 5 0	3,407 10 6	8,976 13 4	1,068 14 11	16 11 3

	1892.	1893.
	Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p
Profit as per column 4 of the Statement	501 11 7	973 13 5
Add—Nominal labour	243 8 3	211 7 0
Add—Nominal labour of boys under Public Works Department		44 0 0
Total	745 3 10	1,229 4 5
Total profit per boy	18 10 1	31 8 4

	1892.	1893.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Value of Karbi in store	160 0 0	120 0 0
Cash paid into Treasury	41 13 3	60 2 0
Value of seeds in store	...	25 6 0
Total	201 13 3	205 2 0
Value of vegetables supplied to the boys in Reformatory	98 10 11	185 15 11

G

Statement showing the Weights, &c., of the Boys confined in the Reformatory School on the 31st December 1893.

No.	Names.	Age.	Health on admission.	Date of arrival.	Employment outside.	Caste.	Confinement undergone.			Work on which employed.	Weight on admission.	Weight on 31st December.		During the year under report.			Remarks.
							Years.	Months.	Days.			1892.	1893.	Gained.	Stationary.	Lost.	
				1889							Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.			
1	Pandu Malu ...	13	Good ..	3rd August...	Labourer ...	Dhangar .	4	4	29	Carpenter ...	61	93½	99	5½	...	...	
2	Vithu Bapu ...	10	,, ..	18th September	Thieving ...	Kámáthi ..	4	3	14	Painter ...	51	68	76	8	...	...	
3	Sampat Jogya ...	10	,, ..	11th November	Labourer	Bhámta ...	4	1	21	Blacksmith ..	52	72	79	7	...	...	
4	Shaik Esub Hussein .	9	,, ...	3rd December.	None ..	Musalmán ...	4	...	29	Carpenter ..	45	59	59	...	Stationary	...	
5	Bahadurkhan Budhankhan.	9	,, ...	3rd ,, ..	,, ...	,, ...	4	.	29	,, ...	46	58	61	3	...	...	
6	Papaya Vyankapa .	12	,, ...	5th ,, .	,, ...	Dhangar ...	4	...	27	Garden ...	58½	81	82	1	...	...	
				1890.													
7	Raiji Natha ...	12or13	,, ...	17th January	Cultivator ...	Thakurda ..	3	11	15	Blacksmith ..	85½	86	85	...	...	1	
8	Ranchhod Dhana	12	,, ...	17th ,,	,, ..	,, ...	3	11	15	,, ...	85	96	97	1	...	...	
9	Daya Lalu... ...	14	,, ..	2nd February	Labourer ...	Bhawsar ..	3	10	30	Garden ...	89	109	108	...	...	1	
10	Bachu Shahadod ...	15	,, ..	9th March ...	,, ...	Lashari ...	3	9	23	Carpenter ...	75	104½	109	4½	...	...	
11	Salu Dusambi .	11	,, ...	9th ,, ..	,, ..	Brohi ..	3	9	23	,, ...	67	96	98	2	...	...	
12	Dadu Raja... ...	13	,, ...	23rd April ...	,, ..	Kathori ..	3	8	9	Blacksmith ...	63	91	98	7	...	...	
13	Dod Bala Parappa ...	14	,,	6th May ...	Cultivator ..	Bhámta .	3	7	26	Monitor ...	85½	107	114	7	...	...	
14	San Bala Yellappa ...	12	,, ...	6th ,,	,, ...	,, ..	3	7	26	Garden ...	74	89	95	6	...	..	
15	Bhagya Kanya ...	14	,, ...	31st ,, ...	Labourer ..	Kathiori ...	3	7	1	Monitor ..	67	96	101	5	...	...	
16	Gangya Kusha	14	,, ...	31st ,, ...	,, ...	,,	3	7	1	,, ...	74	110	114	4	...	..	
17	Bhica Bala... ...	11	,, ...	1st June .	None ..	Kunbi ...	3	7	...	Carpenter ...	55	67	69	2	...	...	
18	Kalya Natha	14	,, .	1st ,, ..	Labourer .	Kathori ..	3	7	...	Monitor ...	76	111½	115	3½	...	...	
19	Santosha Gulabsing ...	14	,, ...	14th July ..	Cultivator ...	Rájput	3	5	18	Carpenter ...	80	87	85	...	...	2	
20	Punaji Dhondi ...	14	,,	24th August...	Weaver ...	Koshti ...	3	4	8	Garden ...	85	85	88	3	...	...	
21	Sidling Chand Basapa .	13	,, ...	8th September	Labourer ...	Lingáyit ..	3	3	24	Carpenter ...	76	85	97	12	...	...	
22	Shaik Lal Shaik Baban .	15	Fair; opium eater	22nd ,, ..	Cultivator ...	Musalmán ...	3	3	10	Tailor ..	63	100½	104	3½	...	...	
23	Dilmurad Gulmahamad .	14	Good ...	18th October...	Labourer .	Makráni ...	3	2	14	,, ..	70	89	92	3	...	...	
				1891.													
24	Lalsing Karnya ...	10	,, ...	17th January .	,, ..	Bhil ...	2	11	15	Carpenter ...	75½	96	96	...	Stationary	...	
25	Murar Mawaji ...	15	,, ...	31st ,, ...	,, ...	Vágri .	2	11	1	Blacksmith ...	95	111	113	2	...	...	
26	Fazalmsha Hydersha ...	15	,, ...	23rd February.	Beggar ...	Musálmán ...	2	10	9	Book-binding .	92½	108	105	2	..	...	
27	Ismail Essa ...	13	,, ...	5th April ...	Carpenter ...	Gado-Negro .	2	8	27	Carpenter ...	81½	105½	114	8½	...	...	

28	Kalya Itchha ...	14	,, ...	16th May ...	Pupil ...	Khatri ...	2	7	16	Painter ...	84	98½	99	½	...	...
29	Raja Ramanna ...	15	,, ...	18th ,, ...	Goldsmith ...	Sonár ...	2	7	14	Garden ...	87	98	99	1	...	...
30	Mominkhan Mustekhan	13	,, ...	2nd June ...	None ...	Mogul ...	2	6	30	Carpenter ...	65	75	82	7	...	...
31	Shankar Shahadu ...	12	,, ...	27th ,, ...	Labourer ...	Máli ...	2	6	5	Painter ...	69	76½	85	8½	...	...
32	Shama Ramji ...	10	,, ...	27th ,, ...	,, ...	Kunbi ...	2	6	5	Carpenter ...	45	48	53	5	...	...
33	Vishnu Chintaman ...	15	,, ...	2nd July ...	Beggar ...	Bráhmin ...	2	5	30	Book-binding...	90	102	107	5	...	...
34	Khushal Dasharath ...	13	,, ...	13th ,, ...	Weaver ...	Bhámta ...	2	5	19	Painter ...	85	95	100	5	...	...
35	Ismail Lalbhai ...	13	,, ...	15th ,, ...	None ...	Musalmán ...	2	5	17	Book-binding, Garden.	60	68	73½	5½	...	...
36	Jiwa Hira... ...	15	,, ...	19th August...	Scavenger ...	Bhangi ...	2	4	13	Garden ...	82	99	104	5	...	...
37	Bhayaji Dallu ...	14	,, ...	21st ,, ...	Cattle driver.	Dharara ...	2	4	11	Dhobi ...	77	86	89	3	...	...
38	Yeknath Maruti ...	14	,, ...	3rd September	Opening thread.	Koshti ...	2	3	29	Garden ...	69	88½	95	6½	...	...
39	Kallu Buti... ...	15	,, ...	13th ,, ...	Stone cutting	Potharwat ...	2	3	19	,, ...	69	83½	95	11½	...	...
40	Devrav Bapu ...	15	,, ...	6th October...	Cultivator ...	Kunbi ...	2	2	26	,, ...	76¼	90	91	1	...	...
41	Pema Megha ...	14	,, ...	10th ,, ...	Labourer ...	Bhangi ...	2	2	22	,, ...	68	81	88	7	...	...
42	Daya Magan ...	14	,, ...	30th ,, ...	Student ...	Khedava Bráhman.	2	2	2	Blacksmith ...	61	78	84	6	...	...
43	Kanoda Parashram ...	14	,, ...	11th November	Begger ...	Berági ...	2	1	21	Garden ...	88	98	108	10	...	...
44	Gopal Savaldas ...	12	,, ...	11th ,, ...	,, ...	,, ...	2	1	21	Carpenter ..	61	61	64	3	...	...
45	Loto Below ...	15	,, ...	11th ,, ...	Cultivator ...	Sial ...	2	1	21	Dhobi ...	92	99	104	5	...	...
46	Abdulla Shabaldin ...	13	,, ...	11th ,, ...	Blacksmith ...	Bari ...	2	1	21	Blacksmith ...	72	83	87	4	...	...
47	Abu Gulab... ...	11	,, ...	11th ,, ...	Labourer ...	Chandis ...	2	1	21	Carpenter ...	60	64	69	5	...	...
48	Ranchhod Natha ...	15	,, ...	26th ,, ...	Petty trader.	Vágri ...	2	1	6	Blacksmith ...	68	78	91	13	...	...
49	Chandrya Bapu ...	15	,, ...	27th ,, ...	Cultivator ...	Marátha ...	2	1	5	,, ...	82	92	91	...	...	1
				1892.												
50	Rama Pandharinath ...	12	,, ...	20th January .	Beggar ...	Bráhman ...	1	11	12	Book-binding .	56	65	64	...	...	1
51	Krishnaji Balvant ...	13	,, ...	27th ,, ...	Student ...	,, ...	1	11	5	,, ...	68	77	86	9	...	...
52	Manji Bhawani ...	15	,, ...	4th February.	Labourer ...	Kathori ...	1	10	28	Carpenter ...	82	99	102	3	...	...
53	Manji Daryakhan ...	13	,, ...	7th ,, ...	Private servant.	Sial ...	1	10	25	Blacksmith ...	73	83	86	3	...	...
54	Parbhu Ranchhod ...	15	,, ...	16th ,, ...	Labourer ...	Rájput ...	1	10	17	Garden ...	86	95	92	...	...	3
55	Narayan Appa ...	13	,, ...	31st March ...	,, ...	Kunbi ...	1	9	...	,, ...	66	72	64	...	...	8
56	Narayan Tatya ...	13	,, ...	12th April ...	Petty trader.	Marátha ...	1	8	20	Carpenter ...	64½	77	80	3	...	...
57	Raja Mahasing ...	13	,, ...	23rd ,, ...	Labourer ...	Koli ...	1	8	9	,, ...	69	71	72	1	...	...
58	Bhoka Ganya Mahatra .	12	,, ...	3rd May ...	Cultivator ...	Agri ...	1	7	29	Garden ...	54½	64	66	2	...	...
59	Ibrahim Kadir ...	13	,, ...	21st ,, ...	Labourer ...	Musalmán ...	1	7	11	Carpenter ...	63	72½	74	1½	...	...
60	Daulatgir Godagir ...	13	,, ...	27th ,, ...	,, ...	Gosávi ...	1	7	5	Blacksmith ...	62	65	69	4	...	...
61	Rama Narayan ...	13	,, ...	29th ,, ...	,, ...	Marátha ...	1	7	3	,, ...	59	63	65	2	...	...
62	Janu Yesu... ...	15	,, ...	1st June ...	Maharki ...	Mahár ...	1	7	...	Garden ...	95	98	102	4	...	...
63	Ganpatgir Godagir ...	15	,, ...	9th ,, ...	Labourer ...	Gosávi ...	1	6	23	,, ...	80½	90	93	3	...	...
64	Sawala Garbha ...	15	,, ...	9th ,, ...	,, ...	Máng ...	1	6	23	,, ...	76	82	86	4	...	...
65	Shripat Waman ...	14	,, ...	17th ,, ...	Student ...	Bráhmin ...	1	6	15	Book-binding...	94	102	109	7	...	...
66	Waman Nana ...	12	,, ...	22nd July ...	Sonar ...	Sonár ...	1	5	10	Blacksmith ...	60	61½	67	5½	...	...
67	Guluk Juma ...	15	,, ...	6th August ...	Labourer ...	Brohi ...	1	4	26	Dhobi ...	101	107	111	4	...	...
68	Thaku Dhandu ...	11	,, ...	6th ,, ...	Shop-keeper.	Luhano ...	1	4	26	Carpenter ...	60	64	67	3	...	...
69	Lalu Khema ...	14	,, ...	6th ,, ...	Pedlar ...	,, ...	1	4	26	,, ...	77	77	83	6	...	...

No.	Names.	Age.	Health on admission.	Date of arrival.	Employment outside.	Caste.	Confinement undergone.			Work on which employed.	Weight on admission.	Weight on 31st December.		During the year under report.			Remarks.
							Years.	Months.	Days.			1892.	1893.	Gained.	Stationary.	Lost.	
				1892.							Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.			
70	Mahmed Kalekhan ...	13	Good ..	17th September	Beggar ...	Pathán ...	1	3	15	Carpenter ...	61½	66	67	1	...	...	
71	Bhagwan Tirath ...	13	,, ...	24th ,, ...	,, ...	Bráhman ...	1	3	8	Book-binding .	71½	76	82	6	...	...	
72	Sakharam Mahipat ...	13	,, ...	2nd October...	Student ...	Marátha ...	1	2	20	,, ...	66½	70	72	2	...	...	
73	Gulab Guru Nitya Vijaya.	11	,, ...	23rd ,, ...	Beggar ...	Jati ...	1	2	9	Carpenter ...	67	68	67	...	...	1	
74	Manya Fakira ...	14	,, ...	22nd November	Labourer ...	Takari ...	1	1	10	Blacksmith ...	67	71½	77	5½	...	...	
75	Khandu Ramji ...	14	,, ...	27th ,, ...	Beggar ...	Marátha ...	1	1	5	Carpenter ...	62	67	77	10	...	...	
76	Hari Murari ...	15	,, ...	28th ,, ...	Labourer ...	Dhangar ...	1	1	4	,, ...	104½	105	107	2	...	...	
				1893.													
77	Lakhiar Budu ...	12	,, ...	15th January .	,, ...	Megwar ...	....	11	17	,, ...	75	...	83	8	...	...	
78	Bachuput Gulmahmed ...	15	,, ...	15th ,, ...	,, ...	Mogul ..	....	11	17	Blacksmith ...	92½	...	96	3½	...	...	
79	Nichya Jhamat ...	15	,, ...	15th ,, ...	Broker ...	Lohána ...	...	11	17	Carpenter ...	77	...	81	4	...	...	
80	Sidu Arjun ...	15	,, ...	21st ,, ...	Cultivator ...	Parit ...	...	11	11	Dhobi ...	104½	...	105	½	...	...	
81	Churia Gangaram ...	13	,, ...	8th February.	,, ...	Bhoi ...	...	10	24	Blacksmith ...	82½	...	95	12½	...	...	
82	Chatur Mero ...	15	,, ...	8th ,, ...	,, ...	Dhavalu ...	...	10	24	Carpenter ...	79	...	88	9	...	...	
83	Gulam Isobji ...	13	,, ...	14th ,, ...	Labourer ...	Boráh ...	...	10	18	Blacksmith ...	56	...	58	2	...	...	
84	Brijlal Jagannath ...	14	,, ...	20th March ...	Beggar ...	Pardeshi Bráhmin.	...	9	12	Carpenter ...	75	...	78	3	...	...	
85	Ganu Kondiba ...	15	,, ...	29th ,, ...	None ...	Shimpi ...	...	9	3	Tailor ...	87	...	99	12	...	...	
86	Govind Bhanudas ...	15	,, ...	29th ,, ...	,, ...	,, ...	....	9	3	,, ...	109	...	117	8	...	...	
87	Abdul Hadi ...	12	,, ...	16th April ...	Cattle grazer.	Sheikh ...	...	8	16	Carpenter ...	64½	...	70	5½	...	...	
88	Rama Vithoba ...	15	,, ...	2nd May ...	Coppersmith.	Marátha ...	...	7	30	Book-binding .	79	...	89	10	...	...	
89	Bodhlya Sitaram ...	14	,, ...	1st June ...	Cooly ...	Vidur ...	...	7	...	Carpenter ...	73	...	81	8	...	...	
90	Dhondiram Hariram ...	14	,, ...	22nd ,, ...	Oil vendor...	Teli ...	...	6	10	,, ...	65	...	70	5	...	...	
91	Bhogilal Magan ...	13	,, ...	6th July ...	Domestic servant.	Bania ...	...	5	26	Book-binding .	70	...	77	7	...	...	
92	Bhalya Gobar ...	9	,, ...	25th ,, ...	Beggar ...	Vágri ...	...	5	7	Carpenter ...	39½	...	42	2½	...	...	
93	Anant Gopal ...	15	,, ...	29th ,, ...	Student ...	Bráhman ...	...	5	3	,, ..	87	...	91	4	...	...	
94	Chaya Nama ...	15	,, ...	2nd August...	Labourer ...	Agri ..	...	4	30	Garden ...	59	...	65	6	...	...	
95	Lakhanaput Shekh ...	12	,, ...	22nd ,, ...	Tailor ...	Siddi ...	...	4	10	Carpenter ...	54	...	53	...	...	1	
96	Ismail Yaru ...	14	,, ...	22nd ,, ...	,, ...	Sial ...	...	4	10	Tailor ...	74½	...	80	5½	...	...	
97	Bhiru Essa ...	13	,, ...	22nd ,, ...	Labourer ...	Siddi ...	...	4	10	Carpenter ..	72½	...	72	...	...	½	
98	Bego Khubo ...	11	,, ...	22nd ,, ...	Shop-keeper.	Lohano ...	...	4	10	,, ...	66½	...	71	4½	...	...	
99	Pokar Bego ...	11	,, ...	22nd ,, ...	Student ...	Panjábi ...	...	4	10	,, ..	62½	...	68	5½	...	...	
100	Abu Narayan ...	15	,, ...	5th September	Labourer ...	Marátha ...	...	3	27	,, ...	79	...	83	4	...	...	
101	Hari Sheoram ...	14	,, ...	15th November.	,, ...	Koshti ...	...	1	17	Garden ...	70	...	70	...	Stationary	...	
102	Shankar Vithoba ...	16	,, ...	10th December.	Goldsmith ...	Sonár ...	...	...	22	,, ...	84	...	82	...	...	2	

H.

Statement showing the cost of maintenance incurred under the following heads during 1893.

Items.	Amount,					
	1892.			1893.		
	Rs	a	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Fixed establishment	6,187	3	6	6,048	3	2
Rations, exclusive of Hospital Rations	3,389	3	8	3,379	12	10
Hospital Charges, including Hospital Diet ...	331	2	0	273	11	10
Clothing and Bedding	395	4	7	382	5	11
Contingencies	1,130	15	7	988	10	5
Allowance to Hospital Assistant	120	0	0	80	0	0
Total ...	11,553	13	4	11,152	12	2

Report on the Reformatory School at Yerrowda (Population 106) Táluka Haveli, District Poona, inspected by the First Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona, on the 24th of August 1893.

Date of last Inspection 20th August 1892 and by whom inspected, Second Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona.

Date of the foundation of the School, 3rd September 1870.

GENERAL REPORT.

Accommodation and present state of Building Repairs how carried out.	Two large sheds square feet (2 × 562) airy and spacious used for school purposes.
Condition of Furniture and apparatus. Articles still required. Unserviceable dead-stock.	Well supplied with furniture.
No. of books (including Class-books) in Library. Class-books required. No. of books, Unserviceable.	Do. with books and maps.
School Registers and Records, how kept.	Well written and filled in up to date.

Pupils, their manners and discipline; classification by caste of total number on register.	Manners Good. School discipline Good.	Hindus.				Mahomedans.	Other.	Total No. of pupils.
		Brahmans.	Hindus.	Low castes.	Aboriginal and hill tribes.			
		9	62	5	7	23	.....	106

Name of each Teacher.	Training and other qualifications.	Completed service in				Salary, including Allowances.	Standard taught.	Remarks regarding each teacher.
		The Department.		This School.				
		Years.	Months.	Years.	Months.			
Master Mr. Vishnu Janardan Gore	P. S. C. Anglo-Vernacular Standard V.	8	1	8	1	25	II and III ...	Excellent teacher. Very hard working and takes much interest in his work.
Assistant, Master Govind Balkrishna	None	1	4	1	4	15	I and beginners.	Work good.

General Remarks and recommendations by the Inspecting Officer.	I was very much pleased with the School. Examination results were most satisfactory and creditable to the Master Mr. Gore.

Number of boys on the Registers.	Average attendance during the preceding twelve months.	Number of boys present at the examination.	Standard under which examined.	Number of boys examined under each Standard.	Result of the Examination — Number passed in: 1st Head.	2nd Head.	3rd Head.	4th Head.	Needle-work.	All Heads.	Length of time the pupils have been in their present class — Passed pupils: 1 year and under.	Between 1 and 2 years.	2 years and over.	Pupils not passed or not presented: 1 year and under	Between 1 and 2 years.	2 years and over.	Race or Creed of Passed Scholars: Europeans and Eurasians.	Portuguese and Native Christians.	Jews.	Parsis	Mahomedans.	Hindus.	Others.	Distribution of Free Studentships by Standards and by Caste or Race: Brahmans	Other Hindus.	Low Castes.	Aboriginal and Hill tribes	Mahomedans.	Others.	Amount of Proficiency allowance earned by the Master.	Amount of Capitation allowance earned by the Master.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
			Vernacular Standard.																											Rs a. p.	Rs. a. p.
106	100	103	VI																												
			V																												
			IV																												
19			III	17	17	15	15	14	...	14	14	...		3	2																
28			II	22	27	20	22	20	...	20	16	4		7	1																
20			I	20	16	20	17	...	...	15	15	...		5	...																
39			Infant Class	38	Seventeen fairly advanced.									24	5																
			Total																												
Average monthly number on the rolls during the last 12 months (102).																															
Percentage to population.			Anglo-Vernacular Standard.																												
			V																												
			IV																												
			III																												
			II																												
			I																												
			Total																												

Despatched to the Superintendent, Yerrowda Reformatory on the 25th of August 1893.

Note I.—Out of the number given in column I the number of Kunbis who are actually cultivators of the soil should be given in the column of General Remarks on the other side.
II.—The number of Girls, if any, in Boys' Schools should be stated in column of General Remarks on other side.
III.—In the column "Training and other Qualifications" the usual contractions "Poona cert. Rs. 12," "P. S. O." "St. VI." should be used

Through the Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona.

N. M. SATHE,
First Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona, Sub-division.

Below Superintendent, Reformatory School, Yerrowda's, No. 67, dated 27th January 1894, forwarding Annual Report of the Reformatory School for the year 1893.

No. 890.

Sirúr, 30th January 1894.

Circulated for perusal and for favour of any remarks they may wish to offer.

To

The Judge of Poona,
The Civil Surgeon, Poona,
The Principal, College of Science, Poona,
The City Magistrate, Poona,
The Honourable Khán Bahádur Dorabji Padamji,
Khán Bahádur Maneckji Kavasji,
Rao Bahádur Ganesh Govind Gokhale,
Kupuswami Moodliar, Esq.,
Dorabji Dadabhoy Bootee, Esq.,
The Superintendent, Yerrowda Jail,

The last-named officer is requested to return the report to this office as soon as possible.

(Signed) W. PORTEOUS,
Collector and District Magistrate.

The report of the working of the Reformatory School during the year under report is in my opinion very satisfactory.

(Signed) W. H. CROWE,
Sessions Judge.

1st February 1894.

No. 1581.

Poona, 16th February 1894.

Forwarded to the Superintendent, Reformatory School, Yerrowda, with compliments.

(Signed) H. BAGNELL,
District Magistrate in charge.

No. 120 of 1894.

FROM

THE SUPERINTENDENT, REFORMATORY SCHOOL,
Yerrowda, near Poona.

To

THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS,
Bombay Presidency, Bombay.

Reformatory School,
Yerrowda, 18th February 1894.

SIR,

I have the honour to forward the Annual Report of the Reformatory School for the year ending 1893.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,
FRAMJI COWASJI, B.,
Superintendent, Reformatory School, Yerrowda.

Annual and Periodical Reports:

Yeraoda Juvenile Reformatory School. Report on the—for the year 1893.

No. 4704 of 1894.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

Bombay Castle, 5th July 1894.

Letter from the Inspector-General of Prisons, No. 2131, dated 11th May 1894.—Forwarding, for the orders of Government, with reference to Government Resolution No. 2102, dated the 19th April 1890, two printed copies of the Administration Report of the Yeraoda Juvenile Reformatory School for the period ending 31st December 1893, together with his remarks thereon recorded in letter No. 1708, dated 17th April 1894.

RESOLUTION.—During the year under report 29 boys, against 36 in the preceding year, were admitted into the Reformatory, bringing the total number of boys confined in 1893 to 134, as compared with 116 in 1892. Twelve boys were released on the expiration of their sentences, four by order of Government, and one on appeal. Fifteen boys were transferred to the Sassoon Reformatory to relieve over-crowding, and of those transferred thirteen were subsequently apprenticed to the Superintendent of that Institution. The year closed with 102 boys on the rolls, being three fewer than at the end of the year 1892. Appendix B of the report exhibits the charges on which the boys admitted during the year were convicted. In three of the cases of theft the value of property stolen amounted to Rs. 243, Rs. 381 and Rs. 394, respectively.

2. The general conduct of the boys continued to be satisfactory, and the percentage of punishments to the daily average number of boys confined in the Reformatory fell from 44·2 in 1892 to 36·7 in the year under review. The daily average number of boys was 100·8, as against 95 in the preceding year.

3. It appears that out of 48 boys discharged from the Reformatory at different periods, 17 are following the trades taught them in the Institution; 11 are otherwise employed; one has died; one is ill; one unemployed; and four—as compared with nine in the preceding year—relapsed into crime and were reconvicted. The career of the remaining 13 has not been followed.

4. Out of 102 boys in the School, 94 earned marks, as compared with 92 out of 105 in 1892. The large increase (Rs. 91 against Rs. 27 in 1892) in the sum paid to boys discharged from the Reformatory is attributed to the fact that of those released several had undergone long periods of confinement. Rs. 76 were credited as savings to the account of the boys, as compared with Rs. 129 in 1892 and Rs. 67 in 1891.

5. The number of admissions into hospital fell from 156 in 1892 to 130 in 1893, and there was also a decrease in the daily average number of sick boys from 4·2 to 3·6, and in the amount of hospital charges from Rs. 331 to Rs. 273. There were no deaths among the boys, and, compared with the past year, Statement E indicates an appreciable decline in cases of "ague."

6. The results of the weight test as recorded in Statement G shows that out of the 102 boys in the Reformatory, 88 gained in weight, eleven lost weight, and the weight of the remaining three stood unchanged. The Governor in Council notices with satisfaction the encouragement given to physical exercise.

7. The financial results of the year's administration have been satisfactory. The factory operations yielded a net profit of Rs. 974 or an increase of Rs. 472 over the realizations of the preceding year; and the profit per boy rose from Rs. 12-8-8 to Rs. 24-15-6; the cost of rations per boy declined from Rs. 35-10-10 to Rs. 33-8-6, and contingent charges from Rs. 11-14-6 to Rs. 9-12-11 per head. There was also a small decrease of Rs. 139-0-4 in the cost of the fixed establishment. The total cost of the maintenance of the